



















- [6] Dorigo M, Stützle T. Ant Colony optimization. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press; 2004.
- [7] S. Camazine and J.L. Deneubourg. Self-organization in biological systems. Princeton University Press, Princeton, NJ, 2001.
- [8] Deneubourg J-L, Aron S, Goss S, Pasteels J-M. The self-organizing exploratory pattern of the Argentine ant. *J Insect Behaviour* 1990;3:159–68.
- [9] MP-TESTDATA - The TSPLIB Symmetric Traveling Salesman Problem Instances. available at (<http://elib.zib.de/pub/mptestdata/tsp/tsplib/tsp/index.html>), Last update: June 1, 1995.